Consolidated Data Report

Colorado Springs Tracer Experiment

(COSTEX)

30 May 2014

For publication/public release by the United States Air Force

Executive Summary

(1) Atmospheric tracer studies were conducted in the Colorado Springs - Pueblo area on October 18, 21, and 23, 2010. Three different inert non-toxic perfluorocarbon tracers (PFT) were released over short durations, each from different locations, and sampled at ten locations up to 50 km away from the source in mountainous terrain. Thirty minute duration air samples were collected over a 3.5 hour period during each of the three experiment days.

Introduction

(2) As the U.S. Armed Forces increasingly move away from flat desert-like terrain to conducting operations in complex, mountainous terrain, the ability to model wind patterns over these regions becomes more vital for a variety of reasons. The objective of the atmospheric tracer study described in this report is to validate atmospheric transport and dispersion models over mountainous terrain by attempting to predict the quantities of the PFTs measured at various sampling locations after release from a considerable distance away. This report summarizes the collection methods and tabulates the tracer concentration data obtained during the experiment.

Test Site

- (3) The greater Colorado Springs Pueblo area was selected for the test region; specifically, within an arc approximate 60km arc from the Cheyenne Mountain Air Station tunnel entrance. The parking lot of Cheyenne Mountain Air Station's (CMAS) tunnel entrance was selected as the site for the primary tracer release mechanism. Two secondary release sites were identified, one to the north of CMAS, the parking lot of St. Paul's Catholic Church, and one location to the south of CMAS, the intersection of SH-115 and Rock Creek Canyon Road.
- (4) The air sample collection sites were all located on public lands within the aforementioned 60km arc. The collection sites were chosen to obtain a reasonable level of certainty in being intercepted by the released PFT plume and ease of access. The sites are separated by approximately 5 10 km from each other and scattered throughout the test area. All are accessible by both paved and unpaved roads, the latter which required full-size 4x4 vehicles for transit.

Tracer Release

- (5) Three different PFTs with their own unique chemical characteristics were used for the test: perfluorodimethylcyclobutane (PDCB), perfluorodimethylcyclohexane (PDCH), and perfluorotrimethylcyclohexane (PTCH). These perfluorocarbons are extremely stable non-toxic compounds, and because of their low ambient background concentration are measurable at very low concentrations by gas chromatography and electron capture detection. Furthermore, PFT detection sensitivities of a fraction of a parts-per-trillion means that each experiment can be conducted with the release of 1 kg or less of tracer and no adverse environmental impact. PFT's have been routinely used as atmospheric tracers since 1980.
- (6) The PDCH will serve as the primary PFT used exclusively in the Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL) provided primary release mechanism. PTCH and PDCB were used at the secondary release sites. At the secondary release sites, the PFT was simply poured on the pavement, the release being accomplished through evaporation and therefore the evaporation times varied according to the meteorological conditions. At the primary site, a spinning-cup aerator vaporized the tracer and released it at an elevation of 1 m. The aerator mechanism provided a controlled release for a predetermined amount of time. In general, the controlled releases lasted one hour, while the secondary releases lasted from 2 to 35 minutes. The release mechanism, along with the PFTs, was stored and charged overnight at CMAS when not in use.

Air Sampling

- (7) Collection of the PFTs was done using the Brookhaven Atmospheric Tracer Samplers (BATS). BATS were placed in protective plastic bins with tubing propped up 1m above ground for optimal collection. There were 11 BATS deployed at the various pre- determined collection sites (one site always contained duplicate samplers) which were moved between experiments to different locations. The BATS were stored in the collection teams' respective hotel rooms.
- (8) Because the BATS are capable of capturing sub-ppt levels of gas, extreme care was taken throughout the test to ensure physical separation of the PFTs and the BATS. As such, a "pitching" team responsible for the handling of the bulk PFTs and the operation of the release mechanism and a "catching" team responsible the operation and maintenance of the BATS was geographically separated from each other for the duration of the field tests. Care was taken to ensure both teams avoided contact with each other when off-duty as well. The pitching team operated in southern Colorado Springs, while the catching team was based out of northern Colorado Springs.

Release Operations

(9) The pitching team was based out of southern Colorado Springs in close proximity to the CMAS, Fort Carson, and Peterson AFB. A "quarantine area" was established to encompass I-25 south of US-24 and north of Academy Blvd as well as CO-115 south of US-24 and north of Keeton Reservoir. The quarantine area was not intended to be used as an outright travel restriction for the pitching team, but rather as a reference for the catching team to avoid cross- contamination of the BATS with the bulk PFT.

(10) Every morning the pitching team compiled the day's weather report to include a complete forecast on the day's wind patterns. This report was relayed, via phone, to the catching team. Once a "go" decision was confirmed, the pitching team proceeded to CMAS to set up the primary release mechanism and prepare for the secondary evaporative releases according to the day's event timeline. Evaporative releases were conducted over asphalt as earthen sites do not provide sufficient vaporization.

Collection Operations

- (11) The catching team was based out of northern Colorado Springs for easy access to the northern and eastern collection sites thereby avoiding unnecessary passage through the "quarantine area". When the wind patterns dictated the necessity for a southern or western collection site, team members would ensure they are clear of the quarantine area 30 min prior to the day's first release.
- (12) Once the "go" decision has been made, the wind patterns dictate the location of the pre- identified collection sites used that day. Deployment times of the BATS are based on the day's event timeline. The catching team consisted of 4 separate sub-teams which are assigned 2-3 BATS each to deploy and control for the day.
- (13) After deployment of the BATS, the collection team members confirmed that the tubes switched to the next sampling tube after the first 30 min interval. No further action (less sampler security concerns) was needed until the end of the 3.5 hour collection period. Each sub-team then collected all the BATS under their control and brought them back to their hotel rooms for recharging.

Detailed Release Scenarios

(14) Operator release notes are given in Appendix A. Experiments were conducted on 18, 21, and 23 October, 2010. On October 20th, one kg of PTCH tracer was released from the secondary southern release site for 13 minutes starting at 12:28 but the remainder of the releases was cancelled due to light winds. BATS sampling was not conducted. The other releases are summarized in the next three tables.

(15) Monday, 18 October

Site	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Tracer	Time	Release	Total
					(LMT)	Delta (g)	(g)
AR1	SH-115	38.70195	-104.82788	PTCH	12:00	0	0
					12:17	1010	1010
AR2	Cheyenne Mt	38.74330	-104.84370	PDCH	12:00	0	0
					12:33	180	180
					12:47	120	300
					13:00	300	600
					13:10	600	1200
AR3	Church	38.79050	-104.85520	PDCB	13:46	0	0
					13:48	500	500

(16) Thursday, 21 October

Site	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Tracer	Time	Release	Total
					(LMT)	Delta (g)	(g)
AR1	SH-115	38.70195	-104.82788	PDCB	12:28	0	0
					12:30	990	990
AR2	Cheyenne Mt	38.74330	-104.84370	PDCH	13:00	0	0
					13:05	360	360
					13:10	240	600
					13:25	300	900
					13:31	300	1200
AR3	Church	38.79050	-104.85520	PTCH	14:11	0	0
					14:33	500	500

(17) Saturday, 23 October

Site	Location	Latitude	Longitude	Tracer	Time	Release	Total
					(LMT)	Delta (g)	(g)
AR3	Church	38.79050	-104.85520	PDCB	08:30	0	0
					08:32	1000	1000
AR2	Cheyenne Mt	38.74330	-104.84370	PDCH	08:30	0	0
					08:40	408	408
					09:20	552	960
					09:30	240	1200
AR1	SH-115	38.70195	-104.82788	PTCH	09:30	0	0
					10:05	500	500

Sample Analysis

(18) After completion of the three releases, the BATS were returned to BNL, where the samples were analyzed to determine the concentration of each of the three tracers in each collected sample. See http://www.bnl.gov/envsci/tracer/ for more information about BNL PFT analysis procedures. Three spreadsheets, showing the concentrations for each sampling day, are included in this report in Appendix B1, B2, and B3. In addition, the sampling data in a standardized format can also be found on-line at http://www.arl.noaa.gov/DATEM.php. Note that for the on-line data, duplicate samples have been eliminated (18th #7; 21st #10 and #11; 23rd #11). Sample and release information files are identified according to the release location (1, 2, 3) rather than by the name of the PFT.

Appendix A

Date Site Name	Local Time Mountain	GPS Coords	Chemical	Total Mass	Notes, Comments
18-0ct-10 18-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	7:25				Winds 2.3 Knott from 320
18-0ct-10 AR1	12:00	38° 42.117' N 104° 49.673' W	PTCH	1.1 kg	Calm, light cirrus clouds Green Bottle, Flash Release Evaporation Time: 17 minutes About 57 degrees F Overcast skies Wind: SSE (5-10 kts)
18-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	12:00	38° 44.598' N 104° 50.621' W	o-OPDCH	1.2 kg	Wind: S (-4 kts) Located on SE side of parking lot Low cloud cover Temp 10.6 Celsius Problem Noted: Potentiometer knob rotates and speed changes w/o changing the reading.
18-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	12:33				Potentiometer at 2.4 Bottle about 15% done Potentiometer changed to 2.9
18-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	12:47				Bottle about 25% complete Potentiometer changed to 3.6
18-0ct-1O Chy Mnt	13:00				Bottle about 50% complete Potentiometer changed to 9.1
18-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	13:10				Bottle Empty
18-0ct-10 AR3 - Church	13:46	38° 47.330' N 104° 51.229' W	PDCB	0.5 kg	Pink Bottle, Flash Release Puddle spread over 1 sq meter Evaporation Time: 2 minutes Wind: SSE (- 5 kts)
20-0ct-10 20-0ct-10 AR1	12:28	38° 41.852' N 104° 50.114' W	PTCH	1 kg	CANCELED TESTING, Only one release before canc Time To Evaporate = 13 minutes Winds: Mostly from east but variable, Less than 3 kts
21-0ct-10 AR1	11:45				Winds: 6 knols from south (220 degrees)
21-0ct-10 AR1	12:28	38.69574° N 104.83510°W	PDCB	0.99 kg	Upstream, Downstream PFT types reversed to compensate for 1kg wasted on 20 Oct Pink Bottle, Evaporation Time: 2 minutes
21-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	13:00	38° 44.593' N 104° 50.623'W	o-OPDCH	1.2 kg	Winds: From South at -8 kts Mostly Cloudy, -50 degrees F Winds SSE at 8 kts
21-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	13:05				Potentiometer 6.8 Bottle at 70%
21-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	13:10				Potentiometer changed to 5.0 Bottle at 50%
21-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	13:25				Potentiometer changed to 4.1 Bottle at 25%
21-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	13:31				Potentiometer changed to 6.0 Bottle Empty
21-0ct-10 AR3 - Church	14:11	38.78855° N 104.85474°W	PTCH	0.5 kg	Green Bottle, Evaporation Time: 22 minutes Winds: From South at -2 kts (140 degrees) Calm, Cloud cover mostly on south side, clear on North
23-0ct-10 23-0ct-10 AR3 - Church	8:30	38° 47.400' N 104° 51.328' W	PDCB	1 kg	Pink Bottle Evaporation Time: 2 min
23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	8:30	38° 44.593' N 104° 50.623' W	o-OPDCH	1.2 kg	Winds: 3 kt out of NW Wind: Out of NE at 6 kts Mostly cloudy Temp - 47 F
23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	8:40				Potentiometer 5.5 Bottle at 66%
23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt 23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt 23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt 23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt	8:50 9:00 9:20				Potentiometer changed to 4.5 Potentiometer changed to 2.5 Potentiometer changed to 2.0 Bottle at 20% Potentiometer changed to 4.0 Potentiometer changed to 8.0
23-0ct-10 Chy Mnt 23-0ct-10 AR1	9:30 9:30	38° 42.158' N 104° 49.771'W	° PTCH	0.5 kg	Bottle empty Green Bottle Evaporation time: 35 minutes Wind: Almost none, 2 kt out of SW Light Overcast clouds

Appendix B1

 Amb Bkd Isomer Conc, E-12g/scm
 oc
 1 pt

 PDCB
 PMCP
 PMCH
 PDCH
 PTCH
 PDCH

 27
 126
 123
 9.8
 2.2
 119

											Amb Bk	PDCB 27			
											Est		nc, E-12g/		
		Loca	ation		Start	Start Time			#	#	Sample	PFT c	onc abov	e bkd	
					Time (Loca	(UTC - daylight	Stop	Stop Time (UTC - daylight saving							
Site#		Lat N	Lon W	Date	1500	saving time)	(Local)	time)	Lid	Tube		. PDCB		totPTCH	PDCB oPDCH toIPTCH
B16 B16	1A 1A	39.34872 39.34872	105.17671 105.17671	10/18/2010	1530	2130	1530 1600	2130	1022 1022	1 2	1.71	3.1 2.7	3.1382 3.1145	3.1 -3.7	3.138 3.138 3.138 2.712 3.115 0.000
B16	1A	39.34872	105.17671	10/18/2010		2200 2230	1630 1700	2230	1022	3	1.76	-1.2	4.4492	2.9	0.000 4.449 2.885
B16 B16	1A 1A	39.34872 39.34872	105.17671 105.17671	10/18/2010		2300	1730	2300 2330	1022 1022	4 5	1.73	-0.1 1.4	7.1052 11.2799	4.8 3.2	0.000 7.105 4.842 1.403 11.280 3.153
B16 B16	1A 1A	39.34872 39.34872	105.17671	10/18/2010		2330 2400	1800 1830	2400 2430	1022 1022	6	1.78	-0.7 0.2	4.6664 12.0556	1.2	0.000 4,666 1.182
										′					1100 0.000
B1 B1	2A 2A	39.2737 39.2737	105.535 105.535	10/18/2010		2030 2100	1500 1530	2100	1026 1026	1 2	1.59 1.63	12.4 6.3	297.8 1028.9	645.0 567.4	12.412 297.805 645,006 6.338 1028.857 567.369
B1	2A	39.2737	105.535	10/18/2010	1530	2130	1600 1630	2200	1026	3	1.68	3.2	52.3	13.7	3.157 52.309 13.732
B1 B1	2A 2A	39.2737 39.2737	105.535 105.535	10/18/2010		2230	1700	2230	1026 1026	4 5	1.72	14.8 2.1	20.5 8.2	7.5 4.1	14.804 20.538 7.541 2.061 8.156 4.136
B1 B1	2A 2A	39.2737 39.2737	105.535 105.535	10/18/2010		2300 2330	1730 1800	2330	1026	6	1.67	1.4	1.5	4.3	1.393 1.495 4.298
									1026	7	1.58	0.4	3.6	5.3	0.373 3.565 5.260
B2 B2	3A 3A	39.1295 39.1295	104.7105 104.7105	10/18/2010		2030 2100	1500 1530	2100	1037 1037	1 2	1.01 0.92	5.4 -0.3	796.5 3864.8	153.8 58.6	5.394 796.510 153.791 0.000 3864.848 58.575
B2	3A	39.1295	104.7105	10/18/2010	1530	2130 2200	1600	2200	1037	3	0.87	-1.4	568.1	34.7	0.000 568.082 34.652
B2 B2	3A 3A	39.1295 39.1295	104.7105 104.7105	10/18/2010	1600 1630	2230	1630 1700	2230 2300	1037 1037	4 5	0.97 1.07	-1.8 -3.4	63.7 62.0	31.6 11.0	0.000 63.738 31.598 0.000 61.990 10.992
B2	3A	39.1295	104.7105	10/18/2010	1700 °	2300 2330	1730	2330	1037	6	0.93	-1.6	73.9	13.7	0.000 73.858 13.663
B2	ЗА	39.1295	104.7105	10/18/2010	1730 -		1800	2400	1037	7	1.01	-2.7	52.5	3.3	0.000 52.546 3.315
B13 B13	4A 4A	39.1536 39.1536	105.14561 105.14561	10/18/2010	1500	2100 2130	1530 1600	2130	1041 1041	1 2	1.56 1.66	2.6 849.7	1184.2 3959.9	4667.9 1511.0	2.599 1184.183 4667.930 849.748 3959.894 1511.049
B13	4A	39.1536	105.14561	10/18/2010	1600	2200	1630	2230	1041	3	1.52	4299.1	2622.0	911.3	4299.137 2621.981 911.332
B13 B13	4A 4A	39.1536 39.1536	105.14561 105.14561	10/18/2010	1630	2230 2300	1700 1730	2300 2330	1041 1041	4 5	1.44	58.9 5.7	781.8 206.9	152.0 29.0	58.897 781.806 151.991 5.713 206.896 29.019
B13	4A	39.1536	105.14561	10/18/2010	1730	2330	1800	2400	1041	6	1.46	-1.6	12.4	3.7	0.000 12.440 3.694
B13	4A	39.1536	105.14561	10/18/2010	1800	2400	1830	2430	1041	7	1.52	-1.1	4.3	8.2	0.000 4.311 8.223
B15-B16 B15-B16	5A 5A			10/18/2010	1500	2100	1530	2130	1009 1009	1	0.80	9.1	18.6	-3.7	9.084 18.559 0.000
B15-B16	5A	39.30143	105.20465	10/18/2010	1600	2200	1630	2230	1009	2	0.86 1.02	5.7 8.7	18.0 12.4	13.2 13.0	5.749 17.967 13.182 8.694 12.377 12.966
B15-B16 B15-B16	5A 5A			10/18/2010 10/18/2010		2230 2300	1700 1730	2300	1009	4 5	1.02	5.0	13.4	6.9	5.003 13.450 6.893
B15-B16	5A	39.30143	105.20465	10/18/2010	1730	2330	1800	2400	1009 1009	6	1.10 0.92	6.5 6.6	10.5 9.4	-3.7 -3.7	6.540 10.495 0.000 6.583 9.436 0.000
B15-B16	5A	39.30143	105.20465	10/18/2010	1800	2400	1830	2430	1009	7	0.94	6.5	14.1	12.7	6,490 14.130 12.706
B15	6A	39.25414		10/18/2010		2100 2130	1530 1600	2130	1010	1	1.69	47.0	19.8	4.2	47.033 19.814 4.209
B15 B15	6A 6A		105.23259 105.23259	10/18/2010 10/18/2010	1600	2200	1630	2200 2230	1010 1010	2	1.47 1.51	0.9 -1.3	4.5 16.4	7.5 11.5	0.945 4.477 7.493 0.000 16.379 11.506
B15 B15	6A 6A		105.23259 105.23259	10/18/2010 10/18/2010		2230 2300	1700 1730	2300 2330	1010 1010	4	1.68	-1.3	9.8	7.8	0.000 9.760 7.828
B15	6A					2330	1800	2400	1010	5 6	1.61	-0.9 -1.6	10.0 8.8	6.0 0.3	0.000 10.013 6.025 0.000 8.776 0.291
B15	7A	39.25414	105.23259	10/18/2010	1500	2100	1530	2130	1019	1	1.43	2.7	-0.3	-3.7	2.673 0.000 0.000
B15	7A	39.25414	105.23259	10/18/2010		2130 2200	1600	2200	1019	2	1.54	-0.1	0.4	-3.7	0.000 0.438 0.000
B15 B15	7A 7A	39.25414 39.25414	105.23259 105.23259	10/18/2010		2200	1630 1700	2230	1019 1019	3	1.44	-1.0 -1.1	11.0 3.6	13.6 -3.7	0.000 10.998 13.581 0.000 3.609 0.000
B15	7A	39.25414	105.23259	10/18/2010		2300 2330	1730 1800	2330	1019	5	1.58	-1.7	4.4	0.4	0.000 4.413 0.405
B15 B15	7A 7A	39.25414 39.25414	105.23259 105.23259	10/18/2010	1800	2400	1830	2400 2430	1019 1019	6 7	1.56 1.61	-1.6 -0.6	-0.5 -0.9	0.8 -3.7	0.000 0.000 0.766 0.000 0.000 0.000
В3	8A	39,126	104,91	10/18/2010	1330	1930	1400	2000	1033	1	1.54	14.3	60.8	337.1	1 14.271 60.793 337.129
B3	8A	39.126	104.91	10/18/2010	1400	2000	1430	2030	1033	2	1.56	6.4	868.3	550.5	5 6.428 868.256 550,528
B3 B3	8A 8A	39.126 39.126	104.91 104.91	10/18/2010	1430 1500	2030 2100	1500 1530	2100 2130	1033 1033	3		2.4 130.8	2689.4 793.4	72.5 30.8	
B3 B3	8A 8A	39.126 39.126	104.91 104.91	10/18/2010	1530	2130 2200	1600 1630	2200	1033	5	1.55	2.9	13.4	22.9	9 2.903 13.435 22.903
B3 B3	8A 8A	39.126 39.126	104.91 104.91	10/18/2010	1630	2230	1630 1700	2230	1033	6 7	1.60 1.65	0.6	8.5 13.3	11.2 18.4	
Mobile	M1A	38,9586	104,6806	10/18/2010	1500	2100	1530	2130	1038	1	1.30	-1.5	289.0	1643.6	0.000 288.033 1643.625
Mobile	M1A	38.9586	104.6806	10/18/2010	1530	2130 2200	1600	2200	1038	2	1.26	107.1	1925.3	1101.6	107.140 1925.313 1101.602
Mobile Mobile	M1A M1A	38,9586 38,9586	104.6806 104.6806	10/18/2010	1600	2230	1630 1700	2230 2300	1038 1038	3	1.27	805.3 -11.1	940.8 215.3	373.1 35.9	805.339 940,772 373,107 0,000 215,266 35,867
Mobile	M1A	38.9586	104.6806	10/18/2010	1700	2300	1730 1800	2330	1038	5	1.32	-11.4	58.5	10.3	0.000 58.484 10.270
Mobile Mobile	M1A M1A	38.9586 38.9586	104.6806 104.6806	10/18/2010 10/18/2010	1800	2400	1830	2400 2430	1038 1038	6 7	1.34 1.41	-10.3 -14.8	38.4 62.7	7.9 4.8	0.000 38.381 7.857 0.000 62.724 4.788
Mobile	M2A	39.2433	104.9347	10/18/2010	1430	2030	1500	2100	1024	1	1.14	-1.7	944.9	820.6	0.000 944,939 820,584
Mobile	M2A	39.2433	104.9347	10/18/2010	1500	2100	1530	2130	1024	2	1.21	-2.2	3366.9	251.2	0.000 3366.875 251.157
Mobile Mobile	M2A M2A	39.2433 39.2433	104.9347 104.9347	10/18/2010	1530 1600	2130 2200	1600 1630	2200	1024	3	1.02	19.7 3.9	795.1 32.5	53.7 14.7	19.683 795.139 53.673 3.926 32.459 14.697
Mobile	M2A	39.2433	104.9347	10/18/2010 10/18/2010	1630	2230 2300	1700 1730	2300	1024	5	1.10	1.8	9.3	-3.7	1.815 9,320 0,000
Mobile Mobile	M2A M2A	39.2433 39.2433	104.9347	10/18/2010		2330	1800	2330 2400	1024 1024	6 7	1.12 1.10	3.2	9.0 3.2	5.6 -3.7	2.043 9.030 5.622 3.181 3.180 0.000

Appendix B2

											Amb Bki	d Isomer (onc, E-12g	ı/scm			oc	1- nt			
												PDCB 27	,	PMCP 126		PMCH	PDCH	PTCH PDC	119		
											Amb Bk	d Conc. E PDGB 27	-12g/scm	PMCP 140		PMCH 127	total o PDCH 21.8	otal total PTCH PDC 3.7	P H 216		
											Est		с, E-12g/s	0.90 cm		0.97	0.451	0.50	0.55	Fractional	amposition:
		Locat			Start Time	Start Time	Stop Time	Stop Time	#	#	Sample		PFT conc a								
Site # 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	1B 1B 1B 1B 1B 1B	39.12690 1 39.12690 1 39.12690 1	105.10523 105.10523 105.10523 105.10523 105.10523	Date 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	(Local) 1300 1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600	1900 1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200	(Local) 1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	Lid 1022 1022 1022 1022 1022 1022 1022	Tube 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Vol, L 1.71 1.72 1.72 1.68 1.64 1.74 1.68	7.4 6.1 6.5 4.7 153.7 356.6 34.1	oPDCH 5.5 6.6 9.0 10.2 412.6 1890.5 632.1	-3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 7.3 3.3	7.362183 6.084003 6.502963 4.659041 153.7478 356.6387	5.471065 6.601325 9.033192 10.23641 412.6069	0 0 0 0 0 7.271318 3.261935				
B4 B4 B4 B4 B4 B4	2B 2B 2B 2B 2B 2B 2B 2B	39.27035 39.27035 39.27035 39.27035 39.27035	104.736 104.736 104.736 104.736 104.736 104.736 104.736	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1024 1024 1024 1024 1024 1024 1024	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	1.16 0.98 1.10 0.99 1.11 1.00 1.02	2.2 3.5 5.3 2.8 2.8 2.4 4.7	3.9 4.0 0.2 4.0 3.7 6.0 2.6	-3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7	3.488439 5.259531 2.844658 2.789287 2.41798	3.850915 3.982751 0.209593 4.030817 3.724364 5.970307 2.64613	0 0 0 0				
B1 B1 B1 B1 B1 B1	3B 3B 3B 3B 3B 3B 3B	39.2736 39.2736 39.2736 39.2736 39.2736	105.535 105.535 105.535 105.535 105.535 105.535 105.535	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1026 1026 1026 1026 1026 1026 1026	9 10 11 12 13 14	1.54 1.61 1.56 1.17 1.52 1.56 1.72	1.4 0.3 4.1 2.4 2.7 8.3 19.8	2.4 2.4 0.6 4.2 4.8 34.1 42.3	5.4 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 5.6	0.346598 4.061859 2.402452 2.679372 8.347479	2.400946 0.61918 4.152771 4.836265 34.13597	5.358426 0 0 0 0 0 0 5.647646				
B2 B2 B2 B2 B2 B2 B2	4B 4B 4B 4B 4B 4B	39.23 39.23 39.23 39.23 39.23	104.8865 104.8865 104.8865 104.8865 104.8865 104.8865 104.8865	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1037 1037 1037 1037 1037 1037 1037	9 10 11 12 13 14	1.09 1.16 1.01 0.98 0.99 1.01 1.14	-7.9 -5.6 -2.9 -3.1 -4.3 -4.3	75.3 64.4 65.4 73.5 96.5 65.1 68.5	10.1 -3.7 5.9 9.9 6.8 -3.7 10.8	0 0 0 0	75.26256 64.39053 65.41945 73.48696 96.45877 65.11715 68.47036	6.809722 0				
Site 26 Site 26 Site 26 Site 26 Site 26 Site 26 Site 26	5B 5B 5B 5B 5B 5B 5B	39.02947 1 39.02947 1	105.16478 105.16478 105.16478 105.16478	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1312 1342 1412 1442 1512 1542 1612	1912 1942 2012 2042 2112 2142 2212	1342 1412 1442 1512 1542 1612 1642	1942 2012 2042 2112 2142 2212 2242	1041 1041 1041 1041 1041 1041 1041	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	1.33 1.32 1.39 1.42 1.41 1.32 1.31	23.3 30.0 9.9 243.6 21270.9 10377.0 2275.7	4.4 3.7 10.2 2021.8 4378.6 2113.4 510.8	-3.7 6.3 -3.7 7.8 5.4 1070.9 -3.7	30.03538 9.855041 243.6145 21270.94 10377.03	4.432508 3.651676 10.17115 2021.8 4378.636 2113.415 510.8092	0 7.765084 5.38321				
Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc	6B 6B 6B 6B 6B 6B	39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1	105.26135 105.26135 105.26135 105.26135 105.26135	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1009 1009 1009 1009 1009 1009	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	0.84 0.83 0.79 0.82 0.88 0.86 0.83	29.7 11.1 9.7 46.7	19.0 16.1 24.8 18.4 20.9 113.4 1333.4	-3.7 -3.7 -3.7 1.2 14.2		16.14183 24.80042 18.36532 20.93222 113.3504	0 0 0 0 1.170769 14.2138				
Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc	78 78 78 78 78 78 78	39.12764 1 39.12764 1	105.25748 105.25748 105.25748 105.25748	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	1.41 1.53 1.45 1.47 1.57 1.68 1.53	12.3 18.1 8.2 25.9 946.2 4707.2 3929.9	8.3 5.1 10.9 35.0 2661.2 4816.6 2199.0	9.9 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 3.6 4.4 48.6	18.09963 8.219643 25.89842 946.2232	35.03653 2661.151 4816.561	0 0 0 3.64542				
B24 B24 B24 B24 B24 B24 B24	8B 8B 8B 8B 8B 8B	39.0188 39.0188 39.0188 39.0188 39.0188	105.2682 105.2682 105.2682 105.2682 105.2682 105.2682 105.2682	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1300 1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600	1900 1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1011 1011 1011 1011 1011 1011 1011	9 10 11 12 13 14	1.04 1.02 0.95 0.90 1.04 0.92 1.12	4.1 4.2 5.3 6.9 2.4 5.6 13965.8	4.1 8.9 10.2 11.7 3.5 34.3 2621.4	-3.7 5.1 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7		11.7321 3.524213 34.31604	5.099256 0 0 0 0 0				
Ad Hoc Ad Hoc Ad Hoc Ad Hoc Ad Hoc Ad Hoc Ad Hoc	9B 9B 9B 9B 9B 9B 9B	38.9237 38.9237 38.9237 38.9237 38.9237	105.2824 105.2824 105.2824 105.2824 105.2824 105.2824 105.2824	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1300 1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600	1900 1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1033 1033 1033 1033 1033 1033 1033	9 10 11 12 13 14	1.49 1.57 1.51 1.59 1.50 1.53		9.3 10.7 8.4 10.1 5.4 3.0 5.6	-3.7 -3.7 0.5 -3.7 6.6 -3.7 3.6	0 0 0 0 0.397251	9.271054 10.67458 8.370092 10.0901 5.353031 2.97548 5.642416	0 6.575653 0				
B27 B27 B27 B27 B27 B27 B27	10B 10B 10B 10B 10B 10B	39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1 39.24172 1	105.26135 105.26135 105.26135 105.26135 105.26135	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1009 1009 1009 1009 1009 1009 1009	9 10 11 12 13 14	0.84 0.83 0.79 0.82 0.88 0.86	9.5 29.7 11.1 9.7 46.7	19.0 16.1 24.8 18.4 20.9 113.4 1333.4	-3.7 -3.7 -3.7 1.2 14.2	7.692701 9.478182 29.66868 11.10621 9.681304 46.70403 273.8144	16.14183 24.80042 18.36532 20.93222 113.3504	0 0 0 0 1.170769 14.2138				
Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc Ad hoc	11B 11B 11B 11B 11B 11B	39.12764 1 39.12764 1 39.12764 1 39.12764 1 39.12764 1 39.12764 1 39.12764 1	105.25748 105.25748 105.25748 105.25748 105.25748	10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010 10/21/2010	1330 1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630	1930 2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230	1400 1430 1500 1530 1600 1630 1700	2000 2030 2100 2130 2200 2230 2300	1019 1019 1019 1019 1019 1019	9 10 11 12 13 14	1.10 1.29 1.41 1.38 1.30 1.40	-0.5 1.3 0.0 0.9 2.2	-3.9 0.0 0.8 3.7 1.7 24.5 2390.8	-3.7 -3.7 2.2 -3.7	3.555598 0 1.271153 0 0.912124 2.180591 14727.5	3.660549 1.665558 24.48638	2.231411 0 6.928766				

Appendix B3

											Amb Bkc	PDCB	Conc, E-1 PMCP 126		PMCH 1	oc PDCI 23	1- 1 PT0 9.8	OH F	t 'DCH 119						
												DOB 27	PMCP 140)	PMCH 11 0.9		o tota 1 PTC 21.8		otal p DCH 216 0.55		F	ractiona	l composi	tion.	_
		Loc	ation		Start Time	Start Time	Stop	Stop Time	#	#	Est Sample	PFT Cor	nc, E-12g conc abo	/scm ve bkd	-						_				
Site # C! C! C! C! C! C! C! C!	10 10 10 10 10 10	38.27409 38.27409 38.27409 38.27409 38.27409	Lon W 104.45777 104.45777 104.45777 104.45777 104.45777 104.45777	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	(Local) 1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	(UTC) 1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	Time (Local) 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	(UTC) 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1930	Lid 1022 1022 1022 1022 1022 1022 1022	Tube 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Vol, L 1.79 1.76 1.72 1.76 1.80 1.72 1.71	PDCB 1.0 -0.2 0.9 0.1 0.2 0.6 18.9	oPDCH 8.8 10.4 9.1 7.8 11.8 26.3 75.8	2.6 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 -3.7 7.5 1.1											
B14 B14 B14 B14 B14 B14 B14	2C 2C 2C 2C 2C 2C 2C 2C	38.5519 38.5519 38.5519 38.5519 38.5519 38.5519 38.5519	104.1834 104.1834 104.1834 104.1834 104.1834 104.1834 104.1834	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1024 1024 1024 1024 1024 1024 1024	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.05 1.08 1.08 1.03 0.97 1.10 0.93	5.0 5.8 5.2 60.3 57.9 7.3 6.4	6.4 4.7 2.6 5.9 10.5 5.4 5.8	5.9 -3.7 -3.7 3.8 -3.7 -3.7 12.2					•	1					
C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7	3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C	38,3363 38,3363 38,3363 38,3363 38,3363 38,3363 38,3363	104.5793 104.5793 104.5793 104.5793 104.5793 104.5793 104.5793	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1400	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 2000	1026 1026 1026 1026 1026 1026 1026	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.61 1.64 1.61 1.67 1.55 1.04 1.49	1.3 3.4 0.3 0.5 -1.1 1.4 1.7	5.2 4.7 2.8 2.7 8.0 -7.0 29.3	-3.7 -3.7 3.7 -3.7 5.6 -3.7 6.8											
B12 B12 B12 B12 B12 B12 B12	4C 4C 4C 4C 4C 4C 4C	38,6948 38,6948 38,6948 38,6948 38,6948 38,6948 38,6948	104.1821 104.1821 104.1821 104.1821 104.1821 104.1821 104.1821	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1400	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 2000	1037 1037 1037 1037 1037 1037 1037	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.15 0.77 0.96 0.97 0.96 0.92 0.92	-6.7 -2.6 -6.3 -6.5 -4.5 -3.3 5.0	70.9 81.4 86.5 81.5 60.2 58.3 8.6	8.4 -3.7 7.5 7.9 -3.7 7.3 -3.7									a.		
C5 C5 C5 C5 C5 C5	5C 5C 5C 5C 5C 5C	38.2167 38.2167 38.2167 38.2167 38.2167 38.2167 38.2167	104.5409 104.5409 104.5409 104.5409 104.5409 104.5409 104.5409	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1038 1038 1038 1038 1038 1038 1038	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.42 1.45 1.39 0.49 1.57 1.54 1.60	-12.8 -9.9 -7.6 -16.6 81.9 245.4 40.7	72.0 39.7 37.4 196.1 322.4 843.1 225.3	4.6 9.5 6.4 26.0 34.0 45.7 64.0	1										
C3 C3 C3 C3 C3 C3	6C 6C 6C 6C 6C 6C	38.4241 38.4241 38.4241 38.4241 38.4241 38.4241 38.4241	104.1851 104.1851 104.1851 104.1851 104.1851 104.1851 104.1851	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1041 1041 1041 1041 1041 1041 1041	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.56 1.54 1.57 1.60 1.48 1.55 1.58	0.1 -1.0 0.2 -0.7 14.1 515.5 573.9	3.8 3.7 2.2 2.9 3.3 11.2 14.8	0.7 4.6 -3.7 -3.7 4.7 6.3 4.4											
C2 C2 C2 C2 C2 C2 C2 C2	7C 7C 7C 7C 7C 7C 7C	38.6369 38.6369 38.6369 38.6369 38.6369 38.6369 38.6369	104.183 104.183 104.183 104.183 104.183 104.183 104.183	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1009 1009 1009 1009 1009 1009 1009	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	0.79 0.83 0.88 0.89 0.86 0.85 0.80	10.0 8.6 7.7 10.8 10.0 16.5 11.8	15.7 17.7 16.1 19.0 13.3 19.2 16.3	-3.7 -3.7 -3.7 9.7 -3.7 -3.7											
C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7	8C 8C 8C 8C 8C 8C	38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154	104.64536 104.64536 104.64536 104.64536 104.64536	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.59 1.57 1.51 1.54 1.56 1.49 1.19	2.2 -0.5 0.9 1.2 -0.1 8.5 5.9	12.0 10.3 8.9 7.4 9.0 11.1 14.4	8.3 5.3 -3.7 8.1 5.0 -3.7 8.5											
B20 B20 B20 B20 B20 B20 B20	9C 9C 9C 9C 9C 9C		104.2769 104.2769 104.2769 104.2769 104.2769 104.2769 104.2769	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1011 1011 1011 1011 1011 1011 1011	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.28 0.93 1.13 0.88 1.03 0.94 0.98	5.7 7.6 3.0 3.3 2.5 10.1 351.0	4.7 8.0 3.0 9.8 6.5 7.4 27.9	4.8 -3.7 -3.7 13.2 -3.7 8.9 -3.7											
C4 C4 C4 C4	10C 10C 10C 10C	38.267 38.267 38.267 38.267	104.275 104.275 104.275 104.275	10/23/2010 10/24/2010 10/25/2010 10/26/2010	1049 1119 1149 1219	1649 1719 1749 1819	1119 1149 1219 1239	1719 1749 1819 1839	1033 1033 1033 1033	17 18 19 20_	1.60 1.58 1.55 1.63	-0.7 -1.0 0.4 -1.4	8.2 6.1 5.3 13.3	-3.7 -3.7											
C7 C7 C7 C7 C7 C7	11C 11C 11C 11C 11C 11C	38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154 38.16154	104.64536 104.64536 104.64536 104.64536	10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010 10/23/2010	1000 1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300	1600 1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900	1030 1100 1130 1200 1230 1300 1330	1630 1700 1730 1800 1830 1900 1930	1019 1019 1019 1019 1019 1019	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	1.50 1.40 1.47 1.38 1.46 1.39 1.47	3,3 1,9 2,7 1,9 0,9 6,0 335,5	3.1 2.7 0.6 0.9 -2.1 0.7 19.8	0.1 7.1 3.7 7.8 7.8											